

VOL. XLI.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, SUNDAY MORNING, JULY 9, 1893.

NO. 86.

NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

MISCELLANEOUS.

TWENTY YEARS AGO

Physicians sent their throat and lung patients toward the tropics. Now they send them northward—to the mountains—up among the pines. Sufferers from throat and lung trouble experience a wonderful sense of relief in the fragrant atmosphere of pine country.

Santa Abie

is prepared from Abietine Balsam, obtained from a rare species of pine found only in California and Norway, and from Yerba Santa, better known as Mountain Balm. Soothing, healing and restorative, Santa Abie is a matchless remedy for coughs, colds, croup, asthma, bronchitis and all other diseases of like character. Easy to take, quick in its effects. Every bottle guaranteed.

FOR SALE BY

S. J. HODGKINSON.

FRESH

GARDEN

SEEDS

HODGKINSON'S

DRUGGIST.

PALACE RESTAURANT,

IN PALACE HOTEL . . . RENO, NEVADA

GODFREY, Proprietor.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS,

DAY OR NIGHT

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE

For the public good and pleasure, that the Palace Restaurant will be maintained in a brilliant style.

The Tables are supplied with all the delicacies of the season.

HOUSE OPEN UNTIL MIDNIGHT.

--A--

FIRST CLASS BAR

ATTACHED.

OF RUNNERS AT ALL TRAINS.

RUSS HOUSE,
J. SULLIVAN, Proprietor.

THIS HOTEL IS WITHIN A HALE A MINUTE'S walk from the three railroads connecting in Reno, a first class hotel, and elegantly furnished throughout, with room to suit all purases. Finest of wines, Liquors and Cigars, also a book, Card and billiard room, and you will come again.

H. LETER. THE BON TON TAILOR

A NEW LINE OF

Spring and
Summer
Goods JUST RECEIVED.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS, CAPS, NECKWEAR, ETC.

Fine Line of Extra Quality PANTALOONS from \$1.25 up.

The Best Brands of

BOOTS and SHOES

IN THE MARKET FROM \$1.50 UP

NOBBY SUITS Made to Order from \$25 Up.

COMMERCIAL ROW, RENO, NEVADA.



NEATEST

Spring and Summer
CLOTHING,
And Furnishing Goods

M. NATHAN'S
The Pioneer Clothier.
RENO, NEVADA.

WIELAND'S LAGER.

PARRY & EVANS,

Sole Agents for the State of Nevada for the sale of

John Wieland Brewing Company's
Celebrated Pure and Genuine Lager Beer.

HEADQUARTERS AND BOTTLING HOUSE,

RENO, NEVADA.

Favorable terms given to the wholesale trade. All orders for general
and family use promptly filled and attended to.

BOCK BEER

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

RENO, NEVADA.

NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL.
FIFTEEN CENTS PER WEEK
Delivered by Carrier.

SUNDAY, JULY 9, 1893.

BREVITIES.

Bar silver was quoted yesterday at 70½

D. A. Bender was among the passengers on last evening's V. & T.

Plumbing, tinning and pipe work neat and cheap at Lange & Schmitts.

The new brick structure of Clough & Crosby on Second street is nearing completion.

It pays to have the best. Remember Ayer's Sarsaparilla is the standard blood purifier.

T O Jackson, an old resident of the Comstock, was found dead in bed in his cabin Friday morning.

It is asserted that the infant of Spain is particularly delighted with the college yell of America.

Begin to use Ayer's Hair Vigor now, and by the next Fourth of July your hair will be "a thing of beauty."

Miss Josie O'Farrell and James Curran were united in marriage at Wadsworth on Wednesday evening last.

Thirty-two men have been drowned in Lake Tahoe up to date, and of this number only eight bodies have been recovered.

A Abrahams, accompanied by his niece, Miss Dora Abrahams, departed yesterday morning for a visit to the world's fair.

Garden hose, lawn mowers, ice cream freezers and refrigerators at cost, to close them out with the season, at Lange & Schmitts.

Nick Baule of Sodaville, Esmeralda county, arrived in Reno yesterday. He is in poor health and comes here for medical assistance.

If you want a good fitting pair of boots or shoes—no scab work from strangers—go to H. F. Pavola, who is reliable and no stranger.

Hall's Hair Renewer renewer renders the hair lustrous and silken, gives it an even color, and enables women to put it up in a great variety of styles.

Ladies, if you are suffering from any of the distressing ailments peculiar to your sex you can be relieved by calling on Dr. Lossey at the Palace hotel. *

A colonel and ten other officers from a railway regiment of the Germany army have started for the United States to study the American system of railways.

The Palace dry goods and carpet house has 1,850 yards of scotch zephyr gingham in variety of dress goods, which will be sold this week at 12½ cents a yard.

The creditors' sale of the Nevada Cash store will close on Saturday night next; therefore those desiring to take advantage of the bargains offered had better call at once.

The coroner's jury at Genoa rendered a verdict to the effect that Adam Dixon came to his death by a gunshot wound inflicted by Fred Gray, and that it was willful murder.

Alfred de Bois, the young man who was accidentally shot at Sonoma last February, the bullet lodging in his brain, lived until yesterday. The case has excited much interest.

A. T. George, the indefatigable prospector of Hawthorne mining district, who has been at San Francisco on a visit, arrived in Reno yesterday morning and will depart for Hawthorne today.

The rain-making experiments in Kansas have resulted in the death of a captain of the Kansas National Guard and the serious injury of two men, through the bursting of the cannon employed in the experiments.

Robert Bently, the reader of the Declaration of Independence at Reno, deserves special mention for the able manner in which he delivered it. Every word was memorized and faithfully repeated.—Carson News.

Congressman Epes of Pittsburgh, Pa., has written a letter to the Petersburg chamber of commerce, declaring that he cannot vote for the repeal of the Sherman silver law unless some compensating legislation is coupled with the repeal.

The Advocate was represented at Reno on the Fourth. In fact, its representative is still there, and feeling that his patriotic instincts may have led him beyond his depths, we commend him to the kind consideration of Reno friends.

Mr. Moran, said the speaker, is worthy to bear the historic name of "Amedee" as shown by his intellectual ability as a financier on Wall street, New York, where the ability and bravery of a first-class commander is ever required in the financial battles of America's money kings.

Mr. Dodge closed by presenting the opportunities that Honey Lake valley offers to the home maker, and the assured future prosperity of the valley.

Mr. J. L. Wines, in response to a call, made remarks appropriate to the occasion, as did also General C. C. Powning, Mr. R. L. Fulton, Dr. W. H. Patterson and Rev. Mr. Magill, which want of space prevents us from giving even a brief synopsis. All, however, were well chosen and roundly applauded.

THE N.C.O. RAILWAY.

A Pleasant Trip From Reno to Amedee—Hospital Railroad Managers—Raising the Stars and Stripes at the Lake City—A Country With a Future.

Yesterday morning about 150 ladies and gentlemen, invited guests of the N.C.O. railway management, boarded the passenger coaches of that road for a trip to Amedee, the embryo metropolis of Southern Honey Lake Valley. When Master of Transportation J. M. Fulton had his guests comfortably seated, the signal was given the engineer and the train sped out of the depot and away to the northward, buzzing over ridges and humming through vales at a speed of about thirty miles an hour.

ALONG THE LINE.

The road ascends the divide between the Truckee and Lemmons' valley by an easy grade, curving around hills and basins something like a number of connected s's, requiring about nine miles of road to make three miles as the crow flies. Once the summit is reached, however, the road is generally straight with no deep cuts or high fills and comparatively few culverts. For several miles north from town the plateaus and hillsides are yellow with sunflowers now in full bloom, indicating that alfalfa, if not grain, could be produced on those lands without irrigation.

About twenty miles north of Reno the road crosses the state line into California, thence down Long Valley, along the stream of that name, by Purdy's, Chat, Taylor's Camp and Liegan to Amedee, which is 80 miles by rail from Reno.

Long Valley is bounded on the west by the pine-clad Sierra Nevada and on the east by mountain ranges partially covered with junipers. Near Chat is the celebrated Beckwith Pass, through which a railroad has been built, which crosses Sierra Valley on the west and runs down the Middle Fork of the Feather river to Mohawk Valley, distant about thirty miles from Chat. This road is unmud, and the ties are rotting and the rails rusting.

AT AMEDEE.

The trip to Amedee was very enjoyable. The weather was delightful and refreshments were served on the cars by obliging waiters. When the train stopped at the station the entire population was out in holiday attire to greet the visitors.

The town has grown rapidly in the last two years and has the appearance of a thriving and prosperous village. There is a large hotel, furnished with all the modern conveniences, several stores and saloons, a newspaper office, the Amedee Geyser, a school house, large freight houses and several dwelling houses. The population numbers about 250 persons, who are engaged in various occupations. It is situated about a mile from the southeast shore of Honey Lake, a body of water covering an area of over 100,000 acres. Here are the celebrated geysers. The water heated in nature's caldron reaches the boiling point, which at the altitude of Amedee—about 4,000 feet above sea level—is 204 degrees. Near one of these hot springs, crouched by the sedimentary rocks formed by the waters, the Pierson family was massacred by the Indians in 1868.

RISING THE STARS AND STRIPES.

In the public square a flagstaff seventy-five high had been raised. On this square the inhabitants of the village and the visitors assembled, the occasion being the unfurling of an American flag 12 by 20 feet.

NEVADA AT THE WORLD'S FAIR.

A Very Creditable Showing for the State—Commissioner James A. Yerington the Eight Men in the Right Place.

Nevadans visiting Chicago during the exposition and viewing the magnificent exhibit made by the different countries of the world and those of the various states of the union, may well be proud of the part taken by Nevada. Although Nevada has no state building, she has very creditable exhibits in five of the different buildings—mines and mining, agricultural, woman's, dairy and ethnology. For the success of Nevada's showing, too much credit cannot be given to Commissioner James A. Yerington. With but a month to collect his exhibit, and arriving on the grounds without a foot of space to the credit of Nevada, he went to work with an energy that compelled all obstacles to clear from his way, till now his untiring labors are rewarded by one of the neatest and most attractive showings to be found on the grounds. Nevada is to be congratulated on securing the services of Mr. Yerington. This exhibit, so largely due to his ability and energy, is the greatest advertisement Nevada has ever had.

IN THE MINES AND MINING BUILDING.

It is to be regretted that Nevada waited so long before deciding to make an exhibit, that it was impossible to get space on the lower floor of this building, for not one in a hundred ever goes on the second floor to view the displays there.

The mineral exhibit is contained in twenty-five different cases and covers about 2,500 feet of space, a part of which is in the east and a part in the west galleries. In the east gallery is the state exhibit of minerals and a

HOSPITABLY TREATED.

At the close of the ceremonies the visitors were invited to the hotel in the dining room of which an appetizing lunch was served to which the guests did full justice. The freedom of the town was given them and they availed themselves of the generous offer. They visited the various places of interest, of which the geysers are not the least, and amused themselves in various ways.

The Ladies.

The pleasant effect and perfect safety with which ladies may use the California liquid laxative Syrup of Figs, under all conditions, makes it their favorite remedy. To get the true and genuine article, look for the name of the California Fig Syrup Co., printed near the bottom of the package.

The JOURNAL reporter is indebted to

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

S. M. Sample, the gentlemanly agent of D. W. Earl & Co., and to George A. Dodge, one of the enterprising citizens of Honey Lake Valley, for statistical information which it is impossible to print in this issue.

THE RETURN TRIP.

When the train drew up at the depot head led south the visitors again took seats in the cars, the bell rang and while the Nevadans were giving three cheers for Amedee and its kind people, the train pulled out and sped south on its way to Reno. Refreshments were again served on the cars which stopped on the way to give the guests opportunity to see a steam shovel dig into a bank of earth and load cars at the rate of a ton a minute. The home trip was made without incident and when the cars stopped an impromptu meeting was held on the platform of which Rev. Mr. Magill was chosen chairman and Professor Bray secretary and the following unanimously adopted.

RESOLUTIONS.

WHEREAS, The N.C.O. railway, through its officers, Mr. E. Gest, general manager; Mr. J. M. Fulton, master of transportation, and others have royal entertained a large party of citizens of Reno to-day, taking them over the road to Amedee, in the beautiful Honey Lake Valley, to participate in the ceremonies of raising new American flag in Amedee; and

WHEREAS, We, the said citizens, the invited guests of the railway, have been most generously and hospitably treated, our every want being studiously attended to while in Amedee and while en route thereto and therefrom; therefore,

Resolved, That we tender to the railway and to its gentlemanly officials and employees sincere and hearty thanks for the most kindly and courteous consideration this day accorded to us, and be it further

Resolved, That we desire to express our appreciation of the recognized liberality with which the owners of the N.C.O. railway treat both their patrons and employees; that our knowledge of the undeveloped region to the north of Amedee tells us that an extension of the road would be an inestimable advantage to a large area of country of great natural resources, source of profit to the owners of the road and a great benefit to our own town of Reno.

The Resolutions were adopted unanimously, after which the glee club of the party sang:

"The shades of night are falling fast,
Amedee, Amedee!"

But here we are at home at last,
Amedee, Amedee!

And we part, with vim and zest,
Hurrah for Fulton and for Gest,
Amedee, O, Amedee."

Three cheers were given for the N.C.O. and its managers and the meeting adjourned.

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IN THE AGRICULTURAL BUILDING.

Nevada has never been considered an agricultural state and many there are who even believe the soil incapable of producing anything; but when they enter the Nevada pavilion and see what Nevada soil and Nevada climate really does produce, it is a revelation to them. Even then many doubt that Nevada has produced all that is shown there.

Here were exhibited the first figs of '98, a week before California could produce her earliest, and yet California claims everything in the fruit line. Mr. Yerington says that visitors are constantly asking him how he bleached his sheaves of oats and wheat to make them look so white and silvery, and how he dyed the alfalfa to make it keep so green. He can hardly make them believe that it is only Nevada's soil and climate that makes them so. The Nevada pavilion occupies a portion of the space Idaho would have had, had not her exhibit been consumed by fire while in transit. The floor is 26x24 feet and is surrounded by wooden archways about 12 feet high and a railing about 2 feet high, around the outer edge of the floor. The entrances to the pavilion are from the north and over each entrance is the seal of the state.

The side arches are very prettily draped with orange colored Japanese silk, and bunting of the same color while the wood work is everywhere ornamented with rows and bunches of wheat and alfalfa, oats, sagebrush and other Nevada products. In the center of the pavilion is a long pyramid and this is covered with the exhibits of the different varieties of grain in little wooden boxes with glass tops, or in glass bottles; also potatoes, fruits and vegetables. Surmounting the pyramid is a large sheaf of oats which is the most striking thing of the kind in the entire building. This sheaf is the drawing card of the Nevada display for nearly every one that goes by the aisle.

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The JOURNAL reporter is indebted to

that leads from the exhibit of Great Britain to that of Nevada and Utah, sees this beautiful sheep. They go down to get a better look at it and see what else there is to be seen there. Around the side of the pavilion are little tables and on these are shown various fruits and vegetables. There are also small bales of alfalfa, timothy and wild hay and to the surprise even of Nevada people, a bale of cotton. Mr. Yerington's headquarters are in this pavilion. He has arranged it so that he can entertain his Nevada friends there when they visit the exposition.

It must be mentioned also that much of this exhibit is from the agricultural experiment station and the eight panels on which are placed many varieties of grain and other products of the station, calls forth much favorable comment. Professor McDowell is deserving of no small share of the credit of this pavilion.

In the arranging of this and also the other exhibits, Mr. Yerington has been ably assisted by Mr. William Shirley of Dayton. As the season advances Mr. Yerington is desirous that the different agricultural products of the state be sent him. He wishes quality and not quantity and it is to be hoped that the people of Nevada will lend him all the aid they possibly can to make the exhibit as great a success as possible.

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F. H. NONCROSS.

SWISS SALOON,

J. REA & F. MARRA, Proprs.,

Center Street, Near Western Union Office.

P. O. Box 517, RENO, NEV.

FINE WINES AND BRANDIES.

Claret and White Wine

50 Cents per Gallon.

Low rate given at Wholesale

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. E. C. PHELPS.

DENTIST—OFFICE IN BANK OF NEVADA's new building, Reno, Nev.

All operations in MODERN DENTISTRY skillfully executed at reasonable rates and satisfaction guaranteed.

OFFICE HOURS—9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

DRS. PHILLIPS & PHILLIPS PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

OFFICE—New Nevada Bank Building, Rooms 3, 4 and 5.

DR. W. A. PHILLIPS—Office hours, 8 to 10 A. M. and 1 to 3 P. M., Residence, Corner Sierra and First streets.

DR. J. C. PHILLIPS—Office hours, 10 to 12 M., 3 to 4 and 5 to 8 P. M., Residence, West street, second house north of railroad.

BENJAMIN F. CURLER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY

OF WASHOE COUNTY.

OFFICE AT COURTHOUSE.

WM. WEBSTER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

RENO, NEVADA.

OFFICE—First National Bank Building, upstairs.

T. K. STEWART.

SURVEYOR AND CIVIL ENGINEER.

UNITED STATES MINERAL DEPUTY.

OFFICE—Virginia street, Reno, Nev. Jan 1.

M. J. CURTIS,

ARCHITECT AND BUILDER,

RENO, NEVADA.

Plans Furnished and Estimates Given.

Residence and place of business—Corner of First and Stevenson streets, Reno, Nev. Jan 1.

DR. H. H. HOGAN,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office hours from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. daily. Office and residence on Center street, near first, Reno, Nev.

All work guaranteed. Correspondence solicited.

Aug 15.

BURKE BROTHERS,

RENO, NEVADA.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS. WILL contract for brick and stone work for building furnaces, etc., etc.

FIRST-CLASS BRICK FOR SALE.

All work guaranteed. Correspondence solicited.

Aug 15.

G. E. HOLESWORTH.

ARCHITECT AND BUILDER,

RENO, NEVADA.

Plans Furnished and Estimates Given.

AGENT FOR STEEL ROOFING.

Residence and place of business—Corner of First and Virginia streets.

Aug 15.

THOS. E. HAYDON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

OFFICE—Powning's building, Reno, Nev. 1.

H. L. FISH,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds and other papers drawn and acknowledged here at reasonable rates.

OFFICE—In First National Bank.

F. M. PAYNE,

PIONEER HOUSE MOVER,

Twenty years' experience in Nevada.

Refrigerator from Carson, Hawthorne, Wadsworth, American and other places.

Office, West street, P. O. Box 176, Reno, Nev.

Apr 29.

C. A. NORCROSS,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND TYPEWRITER.

Office with, Books, Wines & Dorsey, First National Bank Building. Typewriting done at reasonable rates.

Apr 29.

ROBT. M. CLARKE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

RENO OFFICE—Virginia street, in Pow-

ning's new building.

Apr 29.

D. W. RULISON D. D. S.

DENTIST—Graduate of the College of Den-

tistry, University of California, formerly with Dr. W. A. Phillips, in Sacramento.

Parlors in Powning Building, Virginia street.

Office hours from 9 A. M. until 1 P. M. Nitrous Oxide Gas administered for the painless extraction of teeth, skillfully performed and satisfaction guaranteed.

Apr 29.

DENTISTRY.

DR. H. A. FREDRICK, FORMERLY of Virginia City, graduate of the Leipzig and Berlin Colleges and now permanently located in Reno, and can be found at his dental parlors.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING,

Rooms 13 and 14.

Fredrick has a complete outfit of the latest instruments, and will guarantee to do nothing but the best of work.

CHAS. A. JONES,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

RENO, NEVADA.

Aug 6th.

H. B. MAXSON, C. E.

UNITED STATES DEPUTY MINERAL Surveyor for Arizona and Nevada.

OFFICE—Courthouse, Reno, Nev.

my 1st.

FOR LADIES ONLY!

—You will find the—

PROPHYLACTIC COMPOUND

Just what you need. It is the only one absolutely safe preventive ever discovered by medical science. Every bottle guaranteed. For sale by

J. B. McCULLOUGH, Reno, Nev.

Aug 6th. Wholesale Agent for the State of Nevada.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria

WOOD FOR SALE.

Four-foot Wood Delivered

for \$5.00 a Cord.

Leave Order with Marcus Fredrick's cigar store.

J. F. Aitken.

my 1st.

MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE

NO. 9, VIRGINIA ST., RENO, NEVADA.

Plans for buildings and estimates of cost furnished. Contracts taken for any size or style building. Work done in the most perfect manner.

Left at Studebaker's store above, will receive prompt attention.

my 1st.

HOT AND COLD BATHS AT ALL HOURS.

Leave Order with Marcus Fredrick's cigar store.

J. F. Aitken.

my 1st.

Call and see me.

my 1st.

Cleanliness is next to Godliness.

READY TO PREACH.

YEARS OF STUDYING COVERED BY A THEOLOGICAL STUDENT.

A Minister's Training Usually Begins at His Mother's Knee, and It Is Generally Twenty Years Later When He Graduates as a Full Fledged Preacher.

"You read the other day," said a prominent clergyman, "of the commencement exercises of Princeton theological seminary and of the graduation of 54 students. There was nothing about that to attract public attention, and very likely they did not get further into the article than the headlines. It meant 64 more young clergymen in the world, that was all, to most people. But to a man who has been through the training that has just ended for those boys it means a great deal more. I never read of a seminary commencement without feeling thankful that so many more students have pulled through safely."

There is not much general knowledge of the labor required in the making of a clergyman. People could easily find out if they chose to inquire, but it is something they do not stop to think of. A clergyman is supposed to be able to answer any Biblical question that may be asked him, but where he gets all his technical knowledge nobody thinks of asking. He does not get it from reading the Scriptures, certainly. If you were to keep on reading Revelation till you understood it thoroughly, how old would you be when you finished?

"No, don't ask me whether I think I understand it now or we may drift away into a theological discussion which will be very unprofitable. What I started to say is something about the severe training that a man must go through before he can be graduated from a theological seminary and so become a clergyman. Severe? It is more than severe, and you see it results in thousands of physically weak preachers all over the world."

"The training of a clergyman really begins when he is a 6-year-old child at his mother's knee, for in nine cases out of ten the parents decide for him and decide early. But start with the boy when he has been graduated from a grammar school, because he will probably receive that much education in any case, whatever his business or profession is to be. He should then be in the neighborhood of 12 years old. He must now begin a special preparation for college, a preparation that differs from the ordinary preparatory course of students not studying for the ministry. He must give at least four years to a special study of Greek and Latin, and at the same time lay a good foundation in ancient history, English composition and literature and higher arithmetic and algebra.

"The boy then, at 16, is ready to enter college and take the usual four years' classical course. In the first year he struggles with algebra, geometry, Latin, Greek, English history and English literature. In the second year the same, with the addition of comparative physiology, mechanics, analytical geometry, physics and rhetoric. In the third year he adds also chemistry, logic, German, political science and philosophy. The fourth collegiate year includes all of these studies and geology, consular and international law, French, ethics, astronomy and botany besides.

"He is now, on leaving college, ready to enter a theological seminary, unless indeed he proposes to go into the general theological seminary of the Protestant Episcopal church, in which case he is required to be able to read the Old Testament in Hebrew and the New Testament in Greek before he can enter. After his eight years of Greek he should be able to read the New Testament in the original, but this does not always follow. It often happens that a student who goes through his Greek lessons well enough in college finds on going into the seminary, where he must actually use the language, that he knows very little about it.

"The course in the theological seminary occupies three years—making 11 years' study in all after leaving the grammar school. The studies in the theological seminary are theology, church history, Old and New Testament languages, geography of Palestine, moral philosophy and sociology, with lectures on sermonizing and the duties of a minister and practical examples in preaching. Hebrew is one of the striking points, for it is positively necessary for a theological student to read Hebrew almost as readily as he can English. It is a grind, a terrible grind, this long struggle with Greek and Hebrew.

"It is in the seminary, of course, that the student gets his theological training. Still each denomination has its favorite college. Theological students frequently occupy an unpleasant position throughout their collegiate and seminary courses. The churches help them when they are not able to help themselves, and they too often have the feeling of being in part charity students. All of the colleges make a reduction in the tuition of candidates for the ministry.

"After graduation from the theological seminary the student receives a professional certificate from the faculty, and he must then pass an examination before the classis or presbytery in whose jurisdiction he lives. Having passed this, he receives a license to preach. He then awaits a call (a most important matter, by the way—some clergymen are forever awaiting a call), and when he receives it he undergoes another examination by the classis or presbytery in whose district he is to be placed. He is then ordained by the laying on of hands, and is then installed in his new pulpit as a full fledged clergyman.

"Do you wonder that a man who has been through it all stops to think when he reads of another class leaving the seminary? The graduates are still boys, although they know more of the ways of the world than young freshmen. They still have many things to learn, and their real work is only beginning."—New York Sun.

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